# 10073 Constrained Exchange Sort

Given a permutation of 12 letters 'A'-'L', you are invited to write a program to sort them in ascending order under the following set of constraints:

- The only allowed operation is the exchange of letters between two locations (locations are numbered from 1 to 12).
- The letter 'L' must be involved in each operation.
- The letter 'L' at location  $l_1$  can be swapped with the letter at location  $l_2$  provided  $l_1$   $l_2 = d_i$  and

$$floor((l_1-1)/d_{i+1}) = floor((l_2-1)/d_{i+1})$$

for i = 1, 2, 3, where  $(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = (1, 3, 6, 12)$ .

• You must use the minimum number of exchange operations possible.

## Input

The first line of the input file contains an integer representing the number of test cases to follow. Each test case contains a permutation of the letters 'A'-'L' on a line by itself. It is guaranteed that the given permutation can be sorted in ascending order under the given set of constraints.

# Output

For each test case first output the permutation number on a line by itself. The next line will contain a sequence of letters where the letter at location i represents the letter with which 'L' is swapped in the i-th exchange during the sorting process. Output an empty line after each test case.

#### Sample Input

2 BKLAIGFHEDCJ LIFDHJAKEGCB

## Sample Output

Permutation #1
EHCJGIKCJGIECBADFJGFJGHIFKEF

Permutation #2 AKIHCBJCBJEFCEFIKGJKHBEF