

# 11170 Cos(NA)

Have you ever looked at formulae of the form  $\text{Cos}(NA)$ ? If you havent looked at them yet, just look at them now:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Cos}(2A) &= 2\text{Cos}^2(A) - 1 \\ \text{Cos}(3A) &= 4\text{Cos}^3(A) - 3\text{Cos}(A) \\ \text{Cos}(4A) &= 8\text{Cos}^4(A) - 8\text{Cos}^2(A) + 1\end{aligned}$$

These formulae will make you believe that any  $\text{Cos}(NA)$  can be expanded in an expression which contains only one function  $\text{Cos}(A)$  and all the coefficients are also integers. In this problem your job is to find such a formula for  $\text{Cos}(NA)$  given the value of  $N$ .

### Input

The input file contains at most 50 lines of inputs. Each line contains a positive integer  $N$  ( $N < 50$ ). Input is terminated by a line containing a single zero.

### Output

For each line of input except the last one you should produce one line of output. This line should contain the formula (As described in the problem statment) for  $\text{Cos}(NA)$ . You dont need to print any redundant things in the output such as (a) Printing operators in two consecutive places (b) Printing the exponent when it is 1 (c) Printing the coefficient when it is 1 (d) Just look at the output for sample input for details.

### Sample Input

2  
3  
4  
0

### Sample Output

$2\text{Cos}^2(A) - 1$   
 $4\text{Cos}^3(A) - 3\text{Cos}(A)$   
 $8\text{Cos}^4(A) - 8\text{Cos}^2(A) + 1$